

CPFD® Technology

What is it?

- Computational-Particle-Fluid-Dynamics = CPFD®
 - Particles are *not* a fluid
 - That's what makes it different... and difficult!
- Particle physics is correct
 - Discrete solid materials
 - Size & Density distributions with multiple species
 - Closepacking
- Fluid can be either a gas or liquid
 - Compressible gas with true Equation of State
- Particle motions are solved with a Lagrangian approach
 - Gridless formulation gives infinite spatial resolution
 - Fully coupled to the fluid phase using complex spatial gradients
 - Robust stress tensor for forces near closepacking
 - Coefficients of friction – static + dynamic
 - Wall interaction correct
- Accurate and Fast 'solver'
 - Well validated
 - TiO₂ reactor simulated for 180 sec in 2 days

